

BDS/GNSS Whole Constellation Positioning And Navigation Module

ATGM336H-5N

User Manual



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Version update history

Version	Date	Update content
1.0	2015/7/01	First draft of the 5 N series
1.1	2015/12/1	Add product purchase instructions; Add order model instructions; Add the same series of single GPS module, single BDS module function; Add Flash, online upgrade protocol and other characteristics; Revised application circuit diagram of the active antenna; Add application circuit diagram of the passive antenna; Modify the phone call for technical support; Other text improvement;
1.2	2016/7/15	Text Improvement
1.3	2018/01/05	Text Improvement



1 Function Description

1.1 Summary

The ATGM336H-5N series of module, package size for the 9.7mmX10.1mm is a general term of high performance BDS/GNSS whole constellation positioning and navigation module series. The series of module products are based on the fourth generation low power consumption GNSS SOC single chip of Zhongke micro - AT6558, support a variety of satellite navigation systems, including the Chinese BDS (Beidou satellite navigation system), American GPS, Russian GLONASS, EU Galileo, Japanese QZSS and Satellite enhanced system SBAS (WAAS, EGNOS, GAGAN, MSAS). AT6558 is a real sixes in one multi-mode satellite navigation and positioning chip, including 32 tracking channels, can simultaneously receive GNSS signals of six satellite navigation systems and implement joint positioning, navigation, and timing.

ATGM336H-5N series of modules have high sensitivity, low power, low cost and other advantages, suitable for vehicle navigation, handheld positioning, wearable devices and you can directly replace the LEA series modules of Ublox.

1.2 Product Purchase

Type	Multimode Function	Power	Interface	Characteristic
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	GPS BDS GLONASS	2.7V~3.6V 1.65V~3.6V	UART1 UART2	Flash TCXO Antenna Detection Antenna Over Current Protection Pre-SAW External LNA
ATGM336H-5N-11	•	•	• •	• • • • • •
ATGM336H-5N-21	•	•	• •	• • • • • •
ATGM336H-5N-31	• •	•	• •	• • • • • •
ATGM336H-5N-51	• •	•	• •	• • • • • •
ATGM336H-5N-71	• • •	•	• •	• • • • • •

1.3 Performance Indicators

- Good positioning and navigation function, support BDS/GPS/GLONASS satellite navigation single system positioning and any combination of multiple system joint positioning, also support QZSS and SBAS system.
- Support A-GNSS
- Cold start - Recapture sensitivity: -148dBm
- Tracking sensitivity: -162dBm
- Positioning Precision: 2.5m (CEP50)
- The Time To First Fix: 32s
- Low Power: Continuous operation<25mA (@3.3V)
- Built-in Antenna Detection and Short-circuit Protection Function

Note1: Performance indicators above apply to ATGM336H-5N-1X、ATGM336H-5N-3X、ATGM336H-5N-5X、ATGM336H-5N-7X module.

Note2: ATGM336H-5N-2X module performance indicators, please confirm to the sales representative.



The diagram illustrates the internal architecture of the ATGM336H-5N module. The central component is the AT6558 chip, which is divided into several functional blocks. The RF section includes an RF block, a Digital Filter, and a Correlator. The PMU (Power Management Unit) section includes a DCDC (DC-DC converter) and LDO (Low Dropout Regulator). The CPU Core is connected to ROM, RAM, and SPI FLASH. The SPI, UART, I2C, and GPIO interface is connected to the CPU Core. The RTC & RAM block is connected to the CPU Core and includes a capacitor. External components include an Antenna connected to RF_IN, a SAW filter, an LNA, a TCXO, a POWER supply, a BAT (Battery), a Reset signal, an ON/OFF signal, a 1PPS signal, a UART/I2C/SPI interface, and an RTC with a capacitor.

- Vehicle positioning and navigation
- Mobile phone、Tablet PC、Handheld device
- Embedded positioning equipment
- Wearable Devices

ATGM336H-5N series of module all support GNSS (AGNSS) function.

AGNSS can provide the receiver with the necessary auxiliary information, such as the message, the rough position and time. Whether it is in the strong signal or weak signal environment, these informations can significantly shorten the positioning time for the first. Specific use see the note "AGNSS solution of ZhongKe micro".



1.7 PPS

ATGM336H-5N series of module supports precise second pulse output and the rising edge of the pulse is aligned with the UTC time.

1.8 Output Protocol

ATGM336H-5N series of module through the UART as the main output channel output in accordance with the NMEA0183 protocol format. Specific information, please refer to the "CASIC multi mode satellite navigation receiver protocol specification".

1.9 FLASH

ATGM336H-5N series of module is equipped with Flash, you can update the positioning function and algorithm through online upgrade. This configuration function, can allow the customer to autonomous configure the update rate in order to obtain suitable low power; can allow customers to update the latest optimization progress of the global multi-mode positioning ;can allow customers to add new control features, such as location records, rules of geographical fences, custom output formats.

1.10 Online Upgrade Function

ATGM336H-5N series of module supports online upgrade protocol of the ZhongKe micro. Users can communicate with the module in the host computer according to the upgrade protocol. The new software program, which will be provided by the ZhongKe micro, is upgraded to the module to obtain new software features. Users can also use a remote command, and remote control device to start the upgrade process above to realize the remote online upgrade. Online upgrade protocol, please



refer to the "ATGM module online upgrade protocol ".

1.11 Antenna

ATGM336H-5N series of module supports active antenna and passive antenna.

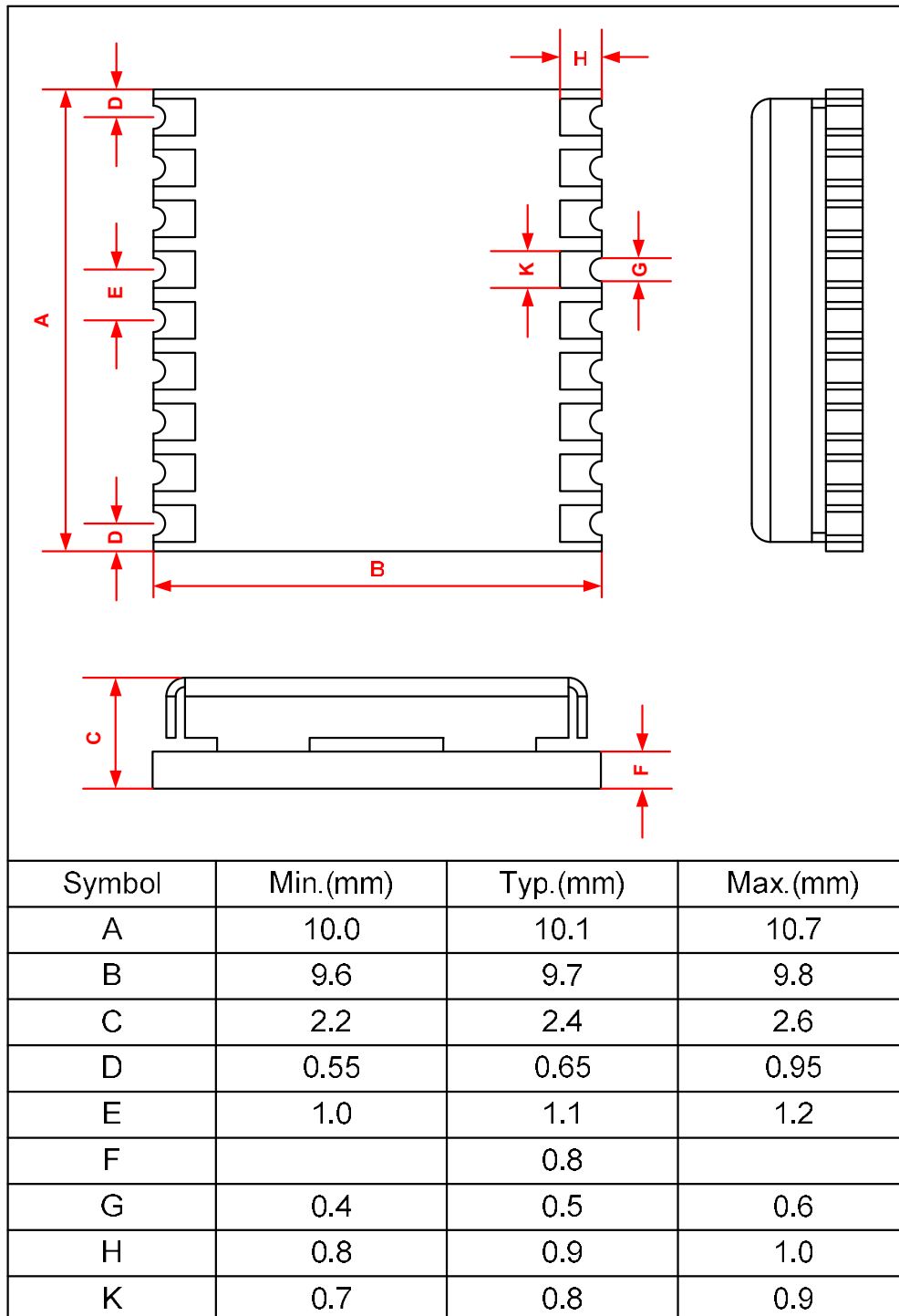
1.12 Host Computer Tool

Zhongke micro provide the"GNSSToolKit" Lite version of the software package (Windows version, Android version), used to locate output parsing and work mode configuration. Zhongke micro provide the "UBF serial port upgrade tool" software package (Windows version), used to online upgrade tools based on PC. Online upgrade program based on equipment required to develop customers themselves .



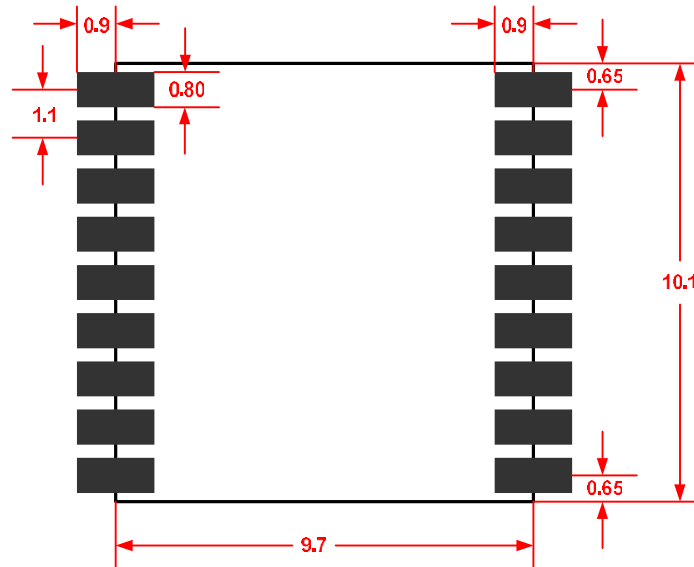
2 Technical Description

2.1 Appearance Size (Unit: mm)





2.2 PCB layout (Unit: mm)



2.3 PINArrangement Diagram

10	GND	nRESET	9
11	RF_IN	VCC	8
12	GND	NC	7
13	NC	VBAT	6
14	VCC_RF	ON/OFF	5
15	Reserved	1PPS	4
16	SDA	RXD	3
17	SCL	TXD	2
18	Reserved	GND	1

ATGM336H
Top View

2.4 Pin Definition

Pin	Name	I/O	Description	Electrical
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NO.				Characteristics
1	GND	I	Ground	
2	TXD	O	Navigation data output	NMEA0183 protocol
3	RXD	I	Interactive command input	Configuration command input
4	1PPS	O	Second pulse output	
5	ON/OFF	I	Shutoff control of module, low level effectively	
6	VBAT	I	RTC and SRAM backup power supply	1.5~3.6V power supply to ensure that the module hot start
7	NC			
8	VCC	I	Module power input	DC 3.3V±10% ,100mA
9	nRESET	I	Module reset input, low level effectively	Left floating when not in use
10	GND	I	Ground	
11	RF_IN	I	Antenna signal input	
12	GND	I	Ground	
13	NC			
14	VCC_RF	O	output power supply	+3.3V, Power supply for antenna
15	保留			Hung
16	SDA	I/O	I ² C Data Interface	Hung
17	SCL	O	I ² C Clock Interface	Hung
18	保留			Hung

2.5 Electrical Parameters

Limit Parameters

Parameters	Symbol	Minimum	Maximum	Unit
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		value	value	
Module power supply voltage (VCC)	Vcc	-0.3	3.6	V
Backup battery voltage (VBAT)	Vbat	-0.3	3.6	V
Digital input pin voltage	Vin	-0.3	Vcc+0.2	V
Maximum acceptable level of ESD	VESD(HBM)		2000	V

Operating Conditions

Parameters	Symbol	Minimum value	Typical value	Maximum value	Unit
Power supply voltage	Vcc	2.7	3.3	3.6	V
Vcc Peak Current (not including antenna)	Ipeak			100	mA
Backup power supply	Vbat	1.5	3.0	3.6	V
Backup power supply (Vbat) current	Ibat		10		uA
Input Pin	Vil			0.2*Vcc	V
	Vih	0.7*Vcc			V
Output Pin	Vol Io=-12mA			0.4	V
	Voh Io=12mA	Vcc-0.5			V
Active antenna output voltage	VCC_RF		3.3		V
Antenna Short-circuit	Iant short		50		mA



Current,Power from VCC_RF (=3.3V)					
Antenna Open-circuit Current,Power from VCC_RF (=3.3V)	lant open		3		mA
Antenna gain	Gant	15		30	dB

2.6 Technical Specifications

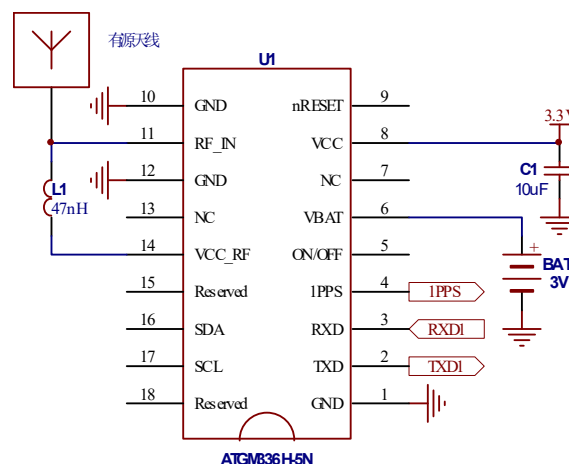
Indicators	Technical Parameters
Signal receiving	BDS/GPS/GLONASS/GALILEO/QZSS/SBAS
RF channel number	Three-channel RF, support the whole constellation BDS, GPS and GLONASS receiving at the same time
Cold Start TTFF	≤35s
Hot start TTFF	≤1s
Recapture TTFF	≤1s
Cold start capture sensitivity	-148dBm
Hot start capture sensitivity	-156dBm
Recapture sensitivity	-160dBm
Tracking sensitivity	-162dBm
Positioning Precision	<2.5m (CEP50)
Speed Measurement Precision	<0.1m/s (1σ)
Timing Precision	<30ns (1σ)
Positioning Update Rate	1Hz (default), Maximum 10Hz
Serial Port Characteristic	Baud rate range: 4800 bps ~115200 bps, default 9600bps, 8 data bits , No check, 1 stop bit
Protocol	NMEA0183



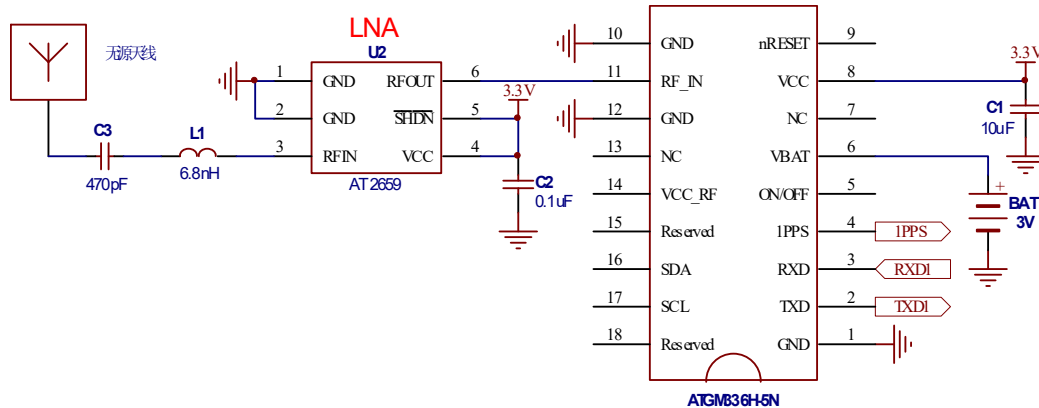
Maximum Height	18000m
Maximum Speed	515m/s
Maximum Acceleration	4g
Backup battery	1.5V ~ 3.6V
Supply Voltage	2.7V ~ 3.6V
GPS&BD Typical power consumption	<25mA @3.3V
Working Temperature	-40 to +85℃
Storage Temperature	-45 to +125℃
Size	10.1mm×9.7mm×2.4mm
Weight	0.6g

2.7 Module Application Circuit

2.7.1 Active antenna solutions (Internal of module provides antenna power supply, antenna detection and short circuit protection.)



2.7.2 Passive antenna solutions (In RF_IN input of the module increased one level of LNA)



2.8 Module Application Note

In order to give full play to the excellent performance of ATGM332D-5N, users need to pay attention to the following points when using this module:

- Low ripple LDO power supply, the ripple control within the 50mVpp.
- Module try not to go near other high frequency, large amplitude of digital signals.

All the modules below are filled with ground wire.

- The antenna interface is as close as possible to the RF input pin of the module, and pay attention to 50 ohm impedance matching.
- The module itself has the active antenna access, pull out, short circuit detection circuit, while in the antenna accidental short circuit, to limit the power supply current (50mA) and play the role of protection. In the above 3 kinds of antenna port state changes, you can output the corresponding information from the serial port. Such as :
\$GPTXT,01,01,01,ANTENNA SHORT*63
\$GPTXT,01,01,01,ANTENNA OPEN*25
\$GPTXT,01,01,01,ANTENNA OK*35



3 Reliability Testing and Certification

3.1 RoSH Certification

ATGM336H-5N series of modules are in line with the RoSH certification.

4 Module Transfer and Welding

4.1 Module Packaging

ATGM336H-5N series of modules use vacuum roll tape for packaging, with moisture-proof, anti-static and other characteristics. The using process is compatible with the industry's major patch machines. According to the 1000 pieces of each plate for packaging.

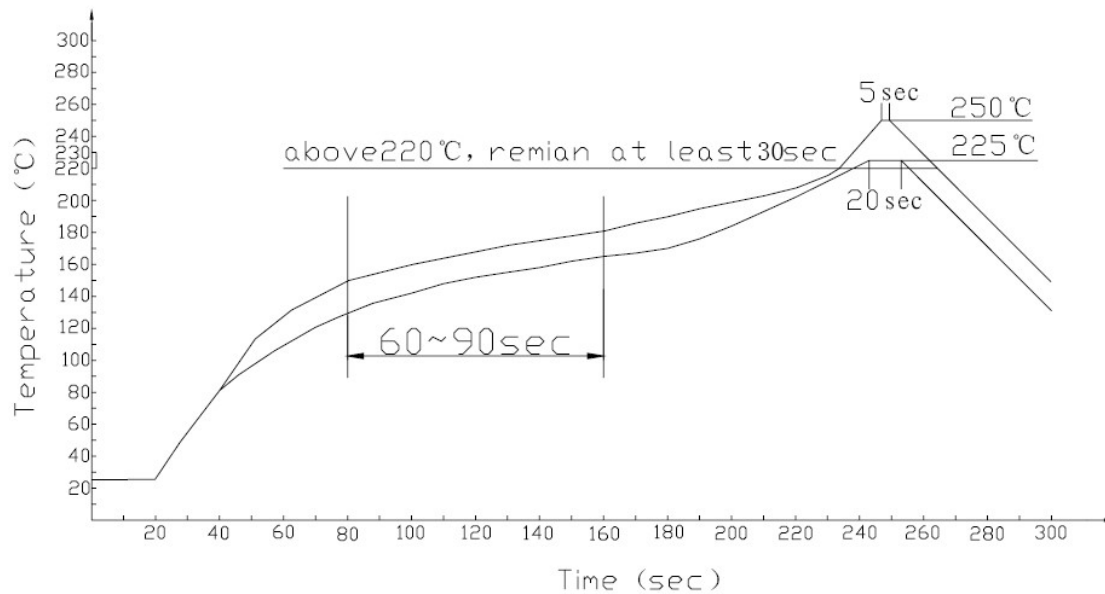
4.2 Module Transfer and Storage

4.2.1 Moisture Level:

Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL): 3

MSL: Please refer to J-STD-020 IPC/JEDEC standard.

4.2.2 Reflow soldering curve:



! Attention

Adjust the balance time to ensure reasonable treatment of gas when the solder melts. If there is too much space on the PCB board, it can increase the balance time. Considering the product for a long time placed in the welding area (temperature above 180 °C), in order to prevent damage to the components and floor, should be shorten the placed time as far as possible.

! The important feature of the curve:

Rise speed = 1~4°C /sec, 25°C to 150°C average

Preheat temperature = 140°C to 150°C, 60sec~90sec

Temperature fluctuations = 225°C to 250°C, about 30sec

Fall speed = 2~6°C/sec, to 183°C, about 15sec

Total time = approximately 300sec

4.2.3 Electrostatic Protection:

ATGM336H-5N series of module is an electrostatic sensitive device. Regular electrostatic contact can cause accidental damage to the module. In addition to operating according to the standard ESD protection requirements, the following points



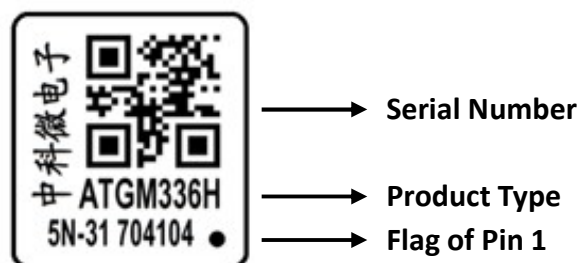
should be as follows:

- 1) Unless GND PCB is well grounded, otherwise the first position of the contact module should be GND PCB.
- 2) When connecting the antenna, please first connect the GND, and then the signal line.
- 3) When contact with the RF circuit, please don't contact charging capacitor, please stay away from devices and equipment that can generate static electricity, such as dielectric antenna, coaxial wire, electric iron, etc.
- 4) To avoid the charge discharge through the RF input, please don't touch exposed part of antenna medium. For the touching exposed part of antenna medium that may appear, need to add the esd protection circuit in the design.
- 5) When welding the connector or antenna which is connected with the input end of the RF, be sure to use no static welding torch.

5 Module Label and Order Model

5.1 Module Label

ATGM336H-5N label contains important product information, the label content format is as follows:





5.2 Model Naming Rules:

Example:

Field	Example	Explanation
Product code Product name	ATGM336H	9.7mmX10.1mm module series
Type code Type name	5N	Navigation module using AT6558 hardware platform
Hardware code Hardware function name	31	With functions of GPS + BDS Hardware Version = 1 versions of Hardware

5.3 General Order Model

General Order Model	Product
ATGM336H-5N-11	9.7X10.1Size,AT6558 Chip, Navigation module ,GPS positioning,16.369M Crystal oscillator, standard output
ATGM336H-5N-21	9.7X10.1 Size,AT6558 Chip, Navigation module, BDS positioning, 16.369M Crystal oscillator, standard output
ATGM336H-5N-31	9.7X10.1 Size, AT6558 Chip, Navigation module, GPS+BDS positioning, 16.369M Crystal oscillator, standard output
ATGM336H-5N-51	9.7X10.1 Size,AT6558 Chip, Navigation module, GPS+GLONASS positioning,16.369M Crystal oscillator, standard output
ATGM336H-5N-71	9.7X10.1 Size, AT6558 Chip, Navigation module, GPS+BDS+GLONASS positioning, 16.369M Crystal



	oscillator, standard output
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5.4 Custom order model:

The Zhongke micro modules provide software customization services to domestic customers. Specific mode of cooperation and naming of product orders , please contact the sales representatives.

Reference

1. "ZKMicro AGNSS solutions"
2. "CASIC multi mode satellite navigation receiver protocol specification"
3. "ATGM module online upgrade protocol "
4. "AT6558 datasheet （EN） "
5. "GNSSToolKit tool instructions"
6. "UBF serial port upgrade tool instructions"